SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier
Product Name Molybdovanadate Reagent

Other means of identification
Product Code(s) 2076053

Safety data sheet number M00297

UN/ID no UN3264

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended Use Indicator for phosphate.
Uses advised against None.
Restrictions on use None.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
Hach Company P.O.Box 389 Loveland, CO 80539 USA +1(970) 669-3050

Emergency telephone number
+1(303) 623-5716 - 24 Hour Service +1(515)232-2533 - 8am - 4pm CST

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Regulatory Status
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Corrosive to metals	Category 1
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Data insufficient for GHS classification but significant enough for mention suggests:
CANCER HAZARD. STRONG INORGANIC ACID MISTS CONTAINING SULFURIC ACID CAN CAUSE CANCER.
Inhalation of low concentrations of sulfuric acid may result in airway irritation such as cough and shortness of breath; high concentrations may result in acute effects such as cough.

Label elements

Signal word - Danger

Hazard statements

H290 - May be corrosive to metals
H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H332 - Harmful if inhaled
H372 - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary statements
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301 + P330 + P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting
P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
P405 - Store locked up
P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant
P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P234 - Keep only in original container
P390 - Absorb spillage to prevent material damage

Other Hazards Known
Harmful to aquatic life

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance
Not applicable

Mixture

Chemical Family Mixture.

Percent ranges are used where confidential product information is applicable.

Chemical name	CAS No.	Percent Range	HMRIC #
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	40 - 50%	-
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium	12027-67-7	1 - 5%	-
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)-	7782-91-4	1 - 5%	-
Ammonium sulfate	7783-20-2	<1%	-
Ammonium vanadate	7803-55-6	<1%	-

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

General advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Skin contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Ingestion Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Self-protection of the first aider Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media Caution: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

Hazardous combustion products Ammonia. Nitrogen oxides. Sulfur oxides.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

U.S. Notice Only persons properly qualified to respond to an emergency involving hazardous substances may respond to a spill according to federal regulations (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.120(a)(v)) and per your company's emergency response plan and guidelines/procedures. See Section 13, Special Instructions for disposal assistance. Outside of the US, only persons properly qualified according to state or local regulations should respond to a spill involving chemicals.

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Attention! Corrosive material. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Other Information Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Should not be released into the environment. Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Prevent product from entering drains.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

Reference to other sections See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for more information.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from moisture. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.

Flammability class Not applicable

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Sulfuric acid	TWA: 0.2 mg/m³	TWA: 1 mg/m³	IDLH: 15 mg/m³

CAS#: 7664-93-9		(vacated) TWA: 1 mg/m³	TWA: 1 mg/m³
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium CAS#: 12027-67-7	TWA: 0.5 mg/m³	TWA: 5 mg/m³ (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m³	IDLH: 1000 mg/m³ Mo
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)- CAS#: 7782-91-4	TWA: 0.5 mg/m³	TWA: 5 mg/m³ (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m³	IDLH: 1000 mg/m³ Mo
Ammonium vanadate CAS#: 7803-55-6	NDF	NDF	Ceiling: 0.05 mg/m³ V dust and fume 15 min

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

Hand Protection Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

Eye/face protection Face protection shield.

Skin and body protection Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron.

General Hygiene Considerations Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Environmental exposure controls Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. Do not allow into any sewer, on the ground or into any body of water.

Thermal hazards None under normal processing.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state Liquid
Appearance aqueous solution clear
Color yellow
Odor None
Odor threshold No data available

Property	Values	Remarks • Method
Molecular weight	No data available	
pH	< 0.5	
Melting point/freezing point	~ -33 °C / -27 °F	Estimation based on theoretical calculation
Boiling point / boiling range	~ 109 °C / 228 °F	Estimation based on theoretical calculation
Evaporation rate	0.06 (water = 1)	
Vapor pressure	21.827 mm Hg / 2.91 kPa at 25 °C / 77 °F	Estimation based on theoretical

calculation

Vapor density (air = 1) 0.62 (air = 1)

Specific gravity (water = 1 / air = 1) 1.375

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water) Not applicable

Soil Organic Carbon-Water Partition Coefficient Not applicable

Autoignition temperature No data available

Decomposition temperature No data available

Dynamic viscosity No data available

Kinematic viscosity No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility

Water solubility classification	Water solubility	Water Solubility Temperature
Soluble	> 1000 mg/L	25 °C / 77 °F

Solubility in other solvents

Chemical Name	Solubility classification	Solubility	Solubility Temperature
Acid	Soluble	> 1000 mg/L	25 °C / 77 °F

Other Information

Metal Corrosivity
Classified as corrosive to metal according to GHS criteria

Steel Corrosion Rate 286.33 mm/yr / 11.27 in/yr

Aluminum Corrosion Rate

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Content

Chemical name	CAS No.	Volatile organic compounds (VOC) content	CAA (Clean Air Act)
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	No data available	-
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium	12027-67-7	No data available	-
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)-	7782-91-4	Not applicable	-
Ammonium sulfate	7783-20-2	No data available	-
Ammonium vanadate	7803-55-6	Not applicable	-

Explosive properties

Upper explosion limit No data available
Lower explosion limit No data available

Flammable properties

Flash point No data available

Flammability Limit in Air

Upper flammability limit	No data available
Lower flammability limit	No data available

Oxidizing properties	No data available.
Bulk density	No data available
Particle Size	No information available
Particle Size Distribution	No information available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not applicable.

Chemical stability
Stability Stable under normal conditions.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None
Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization
None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid
Conditions to avoid Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods. Excessive heat.

Incompatible materials
Incompatible materials Oxidizing agent. Acids. Bases.

Hazardous Decomposition Products
Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Likely Routes of Exposure
Product Information

Inhalation	Corrosive by inhalation. Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs. Pulmonary edema can be fatal. Harmful by inhalation.
Eye contact	Causes burns. Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Causes serious eye damage. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.
Skin contact	May cause irritation.
Ingestion	Causes burns. Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Symptoms Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

Aggravated Medical Conditions Eye disorders. Skin disorders. Respiratory disorders. Preexisting eye disorders. Blood disorders. Kidney disorders. Teeth.

Toxicologically synergistic products None known.

Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution See ingredients information below.

Chemical name	Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	The corrosivity of sulfuric acid makes it difficult to assess its effects on metabolism. Its corrosivity is also the main contributor to acute deaths, therefore it is not classified for acute toxicity.

Product Acute Toxicity Data

Oral Exposure Route No data available
Dermal Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available

Unknown Acute Toxicity

1.51% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity.

Acute Toxicity Estimations (ATE)

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

ATEmix (oral)	9,359.00 mg/kg
ATEmix (dermal)	No information available
ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)	3.55 mg/L
ATEmix (inhalation-vapor)	No information available
ATEmix (inhalation-gas)	No information available

Ingredient Acute Toxicity Data

Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium (1 - 5%) CAS#: 12027-67-7	Rat LD_{50}	333 mg/kg	None reported	None reported	Vendor SDS
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)- (1 - 5%) CAS#: 7782-91-4	Rat LD_{50}	2689 mg/kg	None reported	None reported	Vendor SDS
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	Rat LD_{50}	2840 mg/kg	None reported	None reported	GESTIS (Information System on Hazardous Substances of the German Social Accident Insurance)
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Rat LD_{50}	58.1 mg/kg	None reported	**Behavioral** Somnolence (general depressed activity) **Gastrointestinal** Hypermotility Diarrhea **Nutritional and Gross Metabolic** Body	ChemADVISOR

				temperature decrease	

Dermal Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Rat LD_{50}	2102 mg/kg	None reported	**Behavioral** Somnolence (general depressed activity) **Gastrointestinal** Hypermotility Diarrhea **Nutritional and Gross Metabolic** Body temperature decrease	HSDB (Hazardous Substances Data Bank)

Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Rat LC_{50}	0.0078 mg/L	4 hours	None reported	GESTIS (Information System on Hazardous Substances of the German Social Accident Insurance)

Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Product Specific Target Organ Toxicity Single Exposure Data

Oral Exposure Route No data available
Dermal Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available

Ingredient Specific Target Organ Toxicity Single Exposure Data

Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	Man TD_{Lo}	1500 mg/kg	None reported	**Gastrointestinal** Gas	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	Domestic mammal - Not specified LD_{Lo}	3500 mg/kg	None reported	**Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration** Respiratory stimulation	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Dermal Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Human TD_{Lo}	0.144 mg/L	5 minutes	**Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration** Dyspnea	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Aspiration toxicity
No data available

Product Skin Corrosion/Irritation Data
No data available.

Ingredient Skin Corrosion/Irritation Data

If available, see data below

Chemical name	Test method	Species	Reported dose	Exposure time	Results	Key literature references and sources for data
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Existing human experience	Human	None reported	None reported	Corrosive to skin	HSDB (Hazardous Substances Data Bank)
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	Standard Draize Test	Rabbit	800 mg	20 hours	Not corrosive or irritating to skin	ECHA (The European Chemicals Agency)

Product Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Data
No data available.

Ingredient Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Data
If available, see data below

Chemical name	Test method	Species	Reported dose	Exposure time	Results	Key literature references and sources for data
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Existing human experience	Human	None reported	None reported	Corrosive to eyes	HSDB (Hazardous Substances Data Bank)
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	Standard Draize Test	Rabbit	0.050 mL	None reported	Not corrosive or irritating to eyes	ECHA (The European Chemicals Agency)

Sensitization Information

Product Sensitization Data
Skin Sensitization Exposure Route No data available.
Respiratory Sensitization Exposure Route No data available.

Ingredient Sensitization Data
Skin Sensitization Exposure Route If available, see data below.
Respiratory Sensitization Exposure Route If available, see data below.

Chronic Toxicity Information

Product Specific Target Organ Toxicity Repeat Dose Data
Oral Exposure Route No data available.
Dermal Exposure Route No data available.
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route No data available.
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route No data available.
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available.

Ingredient Specific Target Organ Toxicity Repeat Exposure Data
Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Rat TD_{Lo}	4630 mg/kg	90 days	**Behavioral** Food intake **Blood** Pigmented or nucleated red blood cells Changes in erythrocyte (RBC) count	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)
Chemical name	**Endpoint type**	**Reported dose**	**Exposure time**	**Toxicological effects**	**Key literature references and sources for data**
Ammonium vanadate (<1%)	Rat TD_{Lo}	2688 mg/kg	8 weeks	**Liver** Other changes	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical

CAS#: 7803-55-6				**Blood** Changes in serum composition (e.g. TP, bilirubin, cholesterol) **Biochemical** Enzyme inhibition, induction, or change in blood or tissue levels (other transferases)	Substances)

Dermal Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Rat TC_{Lo}	4.59 mg/m³	4 days	**Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration** Other changes **Immunological Including Allergic** Decrease in cellular immune response	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Human TC_{Lo}	.003 mg/L	168 days	**Musculoskeletal** Changes in teeth and supporting structures	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Product Carcinogenicity Data

Oral Exposure Route No data available
Dermal Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available

Ingredient Carcinogenicity Data

Chemical name	CAS No.	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	A2	Group 1	Known	X
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium	12027-67-7	A3	-	-	-
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)-	7782-91-4	A3	-	-	-
Ammonium sulfate	7783-20-2	-	-	-	-
Ammonium vanadate	7803-55-6	-	-	-	-

Legend

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)	A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen A3 - Animal Carcinogen
IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)	Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans
NTP (National Toxicology Program)	Known - Known Carcinogen
OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)	X - Present

Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below
Dermal Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Product Germ Cell Mutagenicity *invitro* **Data**
No data available.

Ingredient Germ Cell Mutagenicity *invitro* **Data**

If available, see data below

Chemical name	Test	Cell Strain	Reported dose	Exposure time	Results	Key literature references and sources for data
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Cytogenetic analysis	Hamster ovary	4 mmol/L	None reported	Positive test result for mutagenicity	No information available
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	DNA damage	Human lymphocyte	0.2 mmol/L	None reported	Positive test result for mutagenicity	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)
Chemical name	**Test**	**Cell Strain**	**Reported dose**	**Exposure time**	**Results**	**Key literature references and sources for data**
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Mutation in mammalian somatic cells	Hamster lung	0.005 mmol/L	None reported	Positive test result for mutagenicity	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Product Germ Cell Mutagenicity *invivo* **Data**

Oral Exposure Route No data available
Dermal Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available

Ingredient Germ Cell Mutagenicity *invivo* **Data**

Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Test	Species	Reported dose	Exposure time	Results	Key literature references and sources for data
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Micronucleus test	Mouse	50 mg/kg	None reported	Positive test result for mutagenicity	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)
Chemical name	**Test**	**Species**	**Reported dose**	**Exposure time**	**Results**	**Key literature references and sources for data**
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Sex chromosome loss and nondisjunction	Mouse	50 mg/kg	None reported	Positive test result for mutagenicity	RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)

Dermal Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Product Reproductive Toxicity Data

Oral Exposure Route No data available
Dermal Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route No data available
Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available

Ingredient Reproductive Toxicity Data

Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below
Dermal Exposure Route If available, see data below
Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route If available, see data below

Chemical name	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Exposure time	Toxicological effects	Key literature references and sources for data
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Rabbit TC_{Lo}	.02 mg/L	7 hours	**Specific Developmental Abnormalities** Musculoskeletal system	No information available

Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route If available, see data below

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product Ecological Data

Aquatic toxicity

Fish No data available
Crustacea No data available
Algae No data available

Ingredient Ecological Data

Aquatic toxicity

Fish If available, see ingredient data below

Chemical name	Exposure time	Species	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Key literature references and sources for data
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium (1 - 5%) CAS#: 12027-67-7	96 hours	*Oncorhynchus mykiss*	LC_{50}	320 mg/L	Vendor SDS
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	96 hours	*Oncorhynchus mykiss*	LC_{50}	36.7 mg/L	GESTIS (Information System on Hazardous Substances of the German Social Accident Insurance)
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	96 hours	None reported	LC_{50}	2.6 mg/L	EPA (United States Environmental Protection Agency)

Crustacea If available, see ingredient data below

Chemical name	Exposure time	Species	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Key literature references and sources for data
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium (1 - 5%) CAS#: 12027-67-7	48 Hours	*Daphnia magna*	EC_{50}	140 mg/L	Vendor SDS
Ammonium sulfate (<1%) CAS#: 7783-20-2	48 Hours	None reported	LC_{50}	14 mg/L	GESTIS (Information System on Hazardous Substances of the German Social Accident Insurance)

Algae If available, see ingredient data below

Chemical name	Exposure time	Species	Endpoint type	Reported dose	Key literature references and sources for data
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium (1 - 5%) CAS#: 12027-67-7	72 Hours	*Desmodesmus subspicatus*	EC_{50}	41 mg/L	Vendor SDS

Other Information

Persistence and degradability

Product Biodegradability Data
No data available.

Ingredient Biodegradability Data

Chemical name	Test method	Biodegradation	Exposure time	Results
Molybdate (Mo7O246-), hexaammonium (1 - 5%) CAS#: 12027-67-7	None reported	None reported	None reported	Readily biodegradable
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)- (1 - 5%) CAS#: 7782-91-4	None reported	None reported	None reported	Not determined
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	Inorganic Salt	None reported	None reported	Not readily biodegradable

Bioaccumulation

Product Bioaccumulation Data
No data available.

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water) Not applicable

Ingredient Bioaccumulation Data

Chemical name	Test method	Exposure time	Species	Bioconcentration factor (BCF)	Results
Molybdate (MoO42-), dihydrogen, (T-4)- (1 - 5%) CAS#: 7782-91-4	None reported	None reported	None reported	None reported	Not determined
Ammonium vanadate (<1%) CAS#: 7803-55-6	None reported	None reported	None reported	None reported	Not determined

Mobility

Soil Organic Carbon-Water Partition Coefficient Not applicable

Water solubility

Water solubility classification	Water solubility	Water Solubility Temperature
Soluble	> 1000 mg/L	25 °C / 77 °F

Other adverse effects
Contains a substance with an endocrine-disrupting potential.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging Do not reuse empty containers.

US EPA Waste Number D002, P119

Chemical name	RCRA	RCRA - Basis for Listing	RCRA - D Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Ammonium vanadate 7803-55-6	P119	-	-	-

Chemical name	RCRA - Halogenated Organic Compounds	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes
Ammonium vanadate 7803-55-6	-	P119	-	-

Special instructions for disposal Dispose of in accordance with federal, state and local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

U.S. DOT

UN/ID no	UN3264
Proper shipping name	Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Inorganic, N.O.S.
DOT Technical Name	(<45% Sulfuric Acid in Solution)
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
Reportable Quantity (RQ)	Sulfuric acid: RQ kg= 1544.22
Description	UN3264, Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Sulfuric acid), 8, III, RQ
Emergency Response Guide Number	154

TDG

UN/ID no	UN3264
Proper shipping name	Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Inorganic, N.O.S.
TDG Technical Name	(<45% Sulfuric Acid in Solution)
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
Description	UN3264, Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Sulfuric acid), 8, III

IATA

UN/ID no	UN3264
Proper shipping name	Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.
IATA Technical Name	(<45% Sulfuric Acid in Solution)
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
ERG Code	8L
Special precautions for user	A3, A803
Description	UN3264, Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Sulfuric acid), 8, III

IMDG

UN/ID no	UN3264
Proper shipping name	Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.
IMDG Technical Name	(<45% Sulfuric Acid in Solution)
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
EmS-No	F-A, S-B
Special precautions for user	223, 274

Description UN3264, Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Sulfuric acid), 8, III

Note: No special precautions necessary.

Additional information
There is a possibility that this product could be contained in a reagent set or kit composed of various compatible dangerous goods. If the item is not in a reagent set or kit, the classification given above applies.
If the item is part of a reagent set or kit the classification would change to the following:
UN3316 Chemical Kit, Hazard Class 9, Packing Group II or III.
If the item is not regulated, the Chemical Kit classification does not apply.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

National Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Complies

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

International Inventories

EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Complies
IECSC	Complies
KECL	Complies
PICCS	Complies
TCSI	Complies
AICS	Complies
NZIoC	Complies

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substances Inventory
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Sulfuric acid (CAS #: 7664-93-9)	1.0
Ammonium sulfate (CAS #: 7783-20-2)	1.0
Ammonium vanadate (CAS #: 7803-55-6)	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard	Yes
Chronic Health Hazard	Yes
Fire hazard	No
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	1000 lb	-	-	X

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	1000 lb	1000 lb	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ
Ammonium vanadate 7803-55-6	1000 lb	-	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

U.S. - DEA (Drug Enforcement Administration) List I & List II

Chemical name	U.S. - DEA (Drug Enforcement Administration) - List I or Precursor Chemicals	U.S. - DEA (Drug Enforcement Administration) - List II or Essential Chemicals
Sulfuric acid (40 - 50%) CAS#: 7664-93-9	Not Listed	50 gallon Export Volume (exports, transshipments and international transactions to designated countries)

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Sulfuric acid (CAS #: 7664-93-9)	Carcinogen

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Sulfuric acid, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer.
For more information, go to http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

IMERC: Not applicable

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	X	X	X
Ammonium sulfate 7783-20-2	-	X	X
Ammonium vanadate 7803-55-6	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

Chemical name	FIFRA	FDA
Sulfuric acid	180.0910	21 CFR 184.1095
Ammonium sulfate	180.0910	21 CFR 184.1143

16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OF THE LAST REVISION

Special Comments
None

Additional information

Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL)
Not applicable

NFPA and HMIS Classifications

NFPA	**Health hazards** - 3	**Flammability** - 0	**Instability** - 0	**Physical and Chemical Properties** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** - 3	**Flammability** - 0	**Physical Hazards** - 0	**Personal protection** - X - See section 8 for more information

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

NIOSH IDLH	*Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health*
ACGIH	ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)
NDF	*no data*

Legend - Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

TWA	TWA (time-weighted average)	STEL	STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)
MAC	Maximum Allowable Concentration	Ceiling	Ceiling Limit Value
X	Listed	Vacated	These values have no official status. The only binding levels of contaminants are those listed in the final OSHA PEL. These lists are for reference purposes only. Please note that some reference state regulations of these "liberated" exposure limits in their state regulations.
SKN*	Skin designation	SKN+	Skin sensitization
RSP+	Respiratory sensitization	**	Hazard Designation
C	Carcinogen	R	Reproductive toxicant
M	mutagen		

Prepared By	Hach Product Compliance Department
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Revision Note	None

Disclaimer

USER RESPONSIBILITY: Each user should read and understand this information and incorporate it in individual site safety programs in accordance with applicable hazard communication standards and regulations.

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS BASED ON DATA CONSIDERED TO BE ACCURATE. HOWEVER, NO

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End of Safety Data Sheet